



NATIONAL LAW UNIVERSITY AND JUDICIAL ACADEMY, ASSAM

PROGRAMME: B.A.LL.B.(HONS.)

DETAILS OF COURSE OFFERED

ODD SEMESTER – ACADEMIC YEAR 2020-21

SL. No	COURSE CODE	COURSE TITLE	L	T	P	CR	CH
1.	9.4/5 IL.3	SETTLEMENT OF INTERNATIONAL DISPUTES	4	1		5	5

**A. CODE AND TITLE OF THE COURSE: 9.4/5 IL.3 SETTLEMENT OF
INTERNATIONAL DISPUTES**

B. COURSE CREDIT: 5 (TOTAL MARKS 100)

C. MEDIUM OF INSTRUCTION: ENGLISH

D. COURSE COMPILED BY: DR. GITANJALI GHOSH

E. COURSE INSTRUCTOR: DR. GITANJALI GHOSH

1. COURSE OBJECTIVES

Traditionally, international law was the law that governed the conduct of States in their relations with each other. Gradually, international law has also come to govern individuals, international organizations and even corporations. In today's globalizing world, it has emerged as one of the significant subjects for study. It is not an exaggeration to state that international law affects every person living on the globe.

As the students are already familiar with the basics of international law, this course will take their study one notch higher with the introduction of a very important and contemporary areas of international law i.e. settlement of disputes.

The course is designed to acquaint students with comprehensive knowledge on peaceful settlement of disputes under international law. In international relation between States, disputes are inevitable. Peaceful settlement of these disputes is essential for maintaining international peace and security. Article 2(3) of the Charter of the United Nations stipulates that State parties are under a duty to settle disputes in a peaceful way. Certain means have been identified by the Charter. However, States can also resort to other peaceful means for resolving international disputes. As per Article 33 of the UN Charter, in the absence of a precise treaty obligations, States are free to decide the particular means of dispute settlement they prefer. Any settlement will inevitably depend, directly or indirectly, on the agreement of the parties.

The edifice of dispute settlement at the international level is attributed to an inherent tension between a legal duty to settle disputes in a peaceful way and the absence of any real compulsory mechanism that may render such obligation effective. There are two broad ways for settling international disputes – peaceful means and coercive means. The present course is devoted primarily to the study of different peaceful means for settlement of international disputes.^[1] Pacific settlement of disputes at international level covers variety of settlement devices which can broadly be categorised as diplomatic and legal/ judicial means. The diplomatic means include negotiation, mediation, inquiry, good offices, and conciliation. The legal means include arbitration and judicial settlement of disputes by International Court of Justice. The basic principles and methods governing each of the pacific settlement mechanisms is based on different criteria, viz, whether they contemplate the intervention of a third party, whether the settlement is based on the application of rules of international law, or whether the final outcome of the procedure has a binding or nonbinding character. The progressive institutionalization of dispute settlement procedures and the growing role of United Nations General Assembly, Security Council and Secretariat have provided an important dimension to the understanding of peaceful settlement of disputes. States of different regions such as Europe, America, Africa and Arab are also involved in resolving disputes peacefully and the role of such regional arrangements is another important area of study on the subject matter of peaceful settlement of disputes.

The objectives of the course, in particular, are as follows:

- To familiarize students with the dynamics of disputes under international law

- To acquaint students with the principles of international law that creates the obligation upon states to peacefully resolve international disputes
- To impart detailed knowledge on pacific, coercive, legal and judicial means for settlement of disputes
- To explain the role of United Nations and regional arrangement in peaceful settlement of disputes
- To analyse the dispute settlement mechanism under the regime governing the seas, trade and investment

2. TEACHING METHODOLOGY

The teaching methodology shall aim at the generation of critical thinking among the students. The topic for a particular class shall be informed to the students before hand and readings shall be assigned to them for the said topic. They are expected to have a basic idea about the topic prior to the class. Subsequent to a brief lecture on the topic, there shall be class discussion on the same as well as on the readings assigned. Pursuant to the class discussion, the teacher shall substantiate the issues raised and answer any questions posed or left unanswered. Debates shall also be organized at regular intervals. Case study method shall also be adopted for relevant topics.

3. CASE LAW REPORTER/JOURNALS

- African Journal of International Criminal Justice
- American Journal of Comparative Law
- American Journal of International Law
- Asian Journal of International Law
- British Yearbook of International Law
- Canadian Yearbook of International Law
- Chinese Journal of International Law
- Criminal Law Forum
- European Journal of International Law
- Genocide Studies and Prevention: An International Journal
- Genocide Studies International
- German Yearbook of International Law
- Hague Justice Journal
- Harvard International Law Journal
- Human Rights Quarterly
- Indian Journal of International Law
- International and Comparative Law Quarterly
- International Criminal Law Review
- International Journal of Refugee Law
- International Journal of Transitional Justice
- ISIL Yearbook of International Humanitarian Law and Refugee Law
- Journal of Conflict and Security Law
- Journal of Genocide Research
- Journal of International Criminal Justice

- Journal of International Criminal Justice
- Journal of International Economic Law
- Leiden Journal of International Law
- Max Planck Yearbook of United Nations Law
- Melbourne Journal of International Law
- Netherlands Yearbook of International Law
- Nordic Journal of International Law
- Texas International Law Journal
- The Yale Journal of International Law
- Vanderbilt Journal of Transnational Law
- War Crimes Prosecution Watch (newsletter)

4. PRESCRIBED READINGS

- Agarwal, H.O., *International Law and Human Rights* (6th edn, Central Law Publications 2009).
- Aust, Anthony, *Handbook of International Law* (2nd edn, Cambridge University Press 2010).
- Buergenthal, Thomas and Sean D. Murphy, *Public International Law in a Nutshell* (5th edn, West Publishing Co. 2013).
- Cassese, Antonio, *International Law* (OUP 2001).
- Crawford, James, *Brownlie's Principles of Public International Law* (8th edn, OUP 2012).
- Dixon, Martin, *Textbook on International Law* (7th edn, OUP 2013).
- Evans, Malcolm D. (ed), *International Law* (4th edn, OUP 2014).
- Klabbers, Jan, *International Law* (Cambridge University Press 2013).
- Merrills, J.G., *International Dispute Settlement* (Cambridge University Press, 2011)
- Shaw, Malcolm N., *International Law* (7th edn, Cambridge University Press 2014).
- Verma, S.K., *An Introduction to Public International Law* (2nd edn, Satyam Law International 2012).

5. COURSE EVALUATION METHOD

The course shall be assessed for 100 marks. There shall be mid-semester examination for 30 marks and an end-semester examination for 70 marks. The examinations shall be closed book.

6. EXPECTED OUTCOMES OF THE COURSE

At the completion of the course, it is humbly expected that the students shall:

- Comprehend the subject matter of the course
- Be able to analyze contemporary international law problems in the light of the concepts learnt
- Be able to articulate their ideas on the subject matter of the course
- Produce at least one research paper of publishable quality
- Desire to take up international law for further studies

7. DETAILED STRUCTURE OF THE COURSE

Module 1

1.1 Fundamentals of Settlement of Disputes

- Understanding International Disputes
- Legal and Political Disputes
- Means of Settlement of Disputes – Peaceful, Coercive and Institutional
- Principles of Settlement of Disputes

1.2 Peaceful Settlement of Disputes

- Diplomatic Means of Settlement of Disputes
 - Negotiation
 - Good Offices
 - Mediation
 - Inquiry
 - Conciliation

International documents

- Charter of the United Nations
- Convention for the Pacific Settlement of International Disputes 1899
- Convention for the Pacific Settlement of International Disputes 1907

Compulsory Readings

- J.G. Merrills, *International Dispute Settlement* (Cambridge University Press, 2011) Chapters 1, 2, 3 and 4.
- Malcolm N. Shaw, *International Law* (7th edn, Cambridge University Press 2014) Chapter 18.
- Martin Dixon, *Textbook on International Law* (7th edn, OUP 2013) Chapter 10.
- Antonio Cassese, *International Law* (OUP 2001) Chapter 14.
- Malcolm D. Evans (ed), *International Law* (4th edn, OUP 2014) Chapter 19.
- S.K. Verma, *An Introduction to Public International Law* (2nd edn, Satyam Law International 2012) Chapter 16.
- Anthony Aust, *Handbook of International Law* (2nd edn, Cambridge University Press 2010) Chapter 22.

2.1 Peaceful Settlement of Disputes

- Judicial Means of Settlement of Disputes
 - Arbitration
 - Permanent Court of Arbitration
 - International Court of Justice

2.2 Coercive Settlement of Disputes

- Retortion
- Reprisals
- Embargo
- Pacific Blockade
- Intervention

International documents

- Charter of the United Nations
- Statute of the International Court of Justice
- Convention for the Pacific Settlement of International Disputes 1899
- Convention for the Pacific Settlement of International Disputes 1907
- UNCITRAL Arbitration Rules (as revised in 2010)
- Permanent Court of Arbitration Arbitration Rules 2012

Cases

- Application of the Convention on the Prevention and Punishment of the Crime of Genocide (Croatia v. Serbia)
- Questions relating to the Obligation to Prosecute or Extradite (Belgium v. Senegal)
- Application of the Convention on the Prevention and Punishment of the Crime of Genocide (Bosnia and Herzegovina v. Serbia and Montenegro)
- Avena and Other Mexican Nationals (Mexico v. United States of America)
- Oil Platforms (Islamic Republic of Iran v. United States of America)
- Arrest Warrant of 11 April 2000 (Democratic Republic of the Congo v. Belgium)
- LaGrand (Germany v. United States of America)
- Aerial Incident of 3 July 1988 (Islamic Republic of Iran v. United States of America)
- United States Diplomatic and Consular Staff in Tehran (United States of America v. Iran)
- Barcelona Traction, Light and Power Company, Limited (Belgium v. Spain)
- Temple of Preah Vihear (Cambodia v. Thailand)
- Corfu Channel (United Kingdom of Great Britain and Northern Ireland v. Albania)
- Haya de la Torre (Colombia v. Peru)
- Nottebohm (Liechtenstein v. Guatemala)
- North Sea Continental Shelf (Federal Republic of Germany v. Netherlands)
- Fisheries Jurisdiction (United Kingdom of Great Britain and Northern Ireland v. Iceland)

Compulsory Readings

- J.G. Merrills, *International Dispute Settlement* (Cambridge University Press, 2011) Chapters 5, 6 and 7.
- Malcolm N. Shaw, *International Law* (7th edn, Cambridge University Press 2014) Chapters 18, 19 and 20.
- Martin Dixon, *Textbook on International Law* (7th edn, OUP 2013) Chapters 10 and 11.
- Antonio Cassese, *International Law* (OUP 2001) Chapters 14 and 18.
- Malcolm D. Evans (ed), *International Law* (4th edn, OUP 2014) Chapters 18, 19 and 20.
- S.K. Verma, *An Introduction to Public International Law* (2nd edn, Satyam Law International 2012) Chapter 16.
- Anthony Aust, *Handbook of International Law* (2nd edn, Cambridge University Press 2010) Chapter 22.

Module 3

3.1 Institutional Settlement of Disputes

- Procedure under the Charter of the United Nations
 - Security Council
 - General Assembly
 - Secretariat
 - Peace-keeping operations

3.2 Institutional Settlement of Disputes

- Procedure under Regional agencies or arrangements
 - Arab League
 - Organization of Islamic Cooperation
 - Organization of American States
 - African Union
 - Council of Europe

International documents

- Charter of the United Nations
- Charter of Arab League
- Charter of the Organization of Islamic Cooperation
- Charter of the Organization of American States
- American Treaty on Pacific Settlement 1948 (Pact of Bogota)
- Protocol Of Amendment To The Charter Of The Organization Of American States (A-50) (Protocol Of Cartagena De Indias)
- Constitutive Act of the African Union
- Charter of the Organization of African Unity
- European Convention for the Peaceful Settlement of Disputes

Readings

- J.G. Merrills, *International Dispute Settlement* (Cambridge University Press, 2011) Chapters 10 and 11.
- Malcolm N. Shaw, *International Law* (7th edn, Cambridge University Press 2014) Chapters 18, 22 and 23.
- Martin Dixon, *Textbook on International Law* (7th edn, OUP 2013) Chapter 11.
- Antonio Cassese, *International Law* (OUP 2001) Chapters 16 and 17.
- Malcolm D. Evans (ed), *International Law* (4th edn, OUP 2014) Chapters 18 and 19.
- S.K. Verma, *An Introduction to Public International Law* (2nd edn, Satyam Law International 2012) Chapters 16 and 19.
- Benedetto Conforti, *The Law and Practice of the United Nations* (3rd edn, Martinus Nijhoff Publishers 2005).
- Margaret P. Karns & Karen A. Mingst, *International Organizations* (Viva Books 2010) Chapters 4 and 5.
- Rhona K.M. Smith, *Textbook on International Human Rights* (6th edn, OUP 2014) Chapters 7, 8 and 9.
- Thomas Buergenthal, *International Human Rights in a nutshell* (4th edn, Thomson Reuters 2009) Chapters 2, 3, 4 and 5.

- Anthony Aust, *Handbook of International Law* (2nd edn, Cambridge University Press 2010) Chapters 9 and 22.
- Nigel D White and Matthew Saul, “Legal Means of Dispute Settlement in the Field^[1]_[SEP] of Collective Security: The Quasi-Judicial Powers of the Security Council” in Duncan French et al (eds), *International Law and Dispute Settlement* (Hart Publishing 2010) Chapter 8.
- Gino J Naldi, “Aspects of the African Court of Justice and Human Rights” in Duncan French et al (eds), *International Law and Dispute Settlement* (Hart Publishing 2010) Chapter 12.
- Tawhida Ahmed, “The EU, the ECHR and the Effective Protection of Human Rights for Individuals” in Duncan French et al (eds), *International Law and Dispute Settlement* (Hart Publishing 2010) Chapter 13.
- Paul James Cardwell, “The European Court of Justice as a Constitutional Court: Implications for the EU and International Legal Orders” in Duncan French et al (eds), *International Law and Dispute Settlement* (Hart Publishing 2010) Chapter 14.

Module 4

4.1 Dispute resolution under United Nations Convention on the Law of the Sea

- Principle of Compulsory Settlement
- Exceptions to Principle of Compulsory Settlement
- Conciliation
- Arbitration
- Special Arbitration
- ITLOS
- Sea-Bed Disputes Chamber

4.2 International trade and investment disputes

- General Agreement on Tariffs and Trade (GATT)
- World Trade Organization (WTO)
- International Centre for Settlement of Investment Disputes (ICSID)

4.3 Dispute resolution under Space Law

- Cosmos 954 Incident
- The Outer Space Treaty
- The 1972 Liability Convention
- International Inter-governmental Organizations and Bilateral Agreements
- The 1998 ILA Draft Convention
- PCA Outer Space Optional Rules

International documents

- United Nations Convention on the Law of the Sea
- General Agreement on Tariffs and Trade
- Agreement Establishing the World Trade Organization
- Convention on the Settlement of Investment Disputes between States and Nationals of Other States 1966
- Treaty on Principles Governing the Activities of States in the Exploration and Use of Outer Space, including the Moon and other Celestial Bodies, 1967 (Outer Space Treaty)
- Agreement on the Rescue of Astronauts, the Return of Astronauts and the Return of Objects Launched into Outer Space, 1968 (Rescue Agreement)
- Convention on International Liability for Damage Caused by Space Objects, 1972 (Liability Convention)
- Convention on Registration of Objects Launched into Outer Space, 1975 (Registration Convention)
- Agreement Governing the Activities of States on the Moon and other Celestial Bodies, 1979 (Moon Agreement)
- Draft Convention on the Settlement of Space Law Disputes adopted by the Space Law Committee of the International Law Association, 1984
- Permanent Court of Arbitration (PCA) adopted the Optional Rules for Arbitration of Disputes Relating to Outer Space Activities (Outer Space Optional Rules)

Compulsory Readings

- J.G. Merrills, *International Dispute Settlement* (Cambridge University Press, 2011) Chapters 8 and 9.
- Malcolm N. Shaw, *International Law* (7th edn, Cambridge University Press 2014) Chapter 11.
- Martin Dixon, *Textbook on International Law* (7th edn, OUP 2013) Chapter 8.
- Malcolm D. Evans (ed), *International Law* (4th edn, OUP 2014) Chapters 22 and 24.
- S.K. Verma, *An Introduction to Public International Law* (2nd edn, Satyam Law International 2012) Chapters 14 and 19.
- Autar Krishen Kaul, *Guide to the WTO and GATT* (3rd edn, Satyam Law International 2012) Chapters 1, 2, 3, 4 and 5.
- Richard Peet, *Unholy Trinity* (2nd edn, Zed Books 2009) Chapter 5.
- Margaret P. Karns & Karen A. Mingst, *International Organizations* (Viva Books 2010) Chapters 6 and 9.
- Thomas Buergenthal, *International Human Rights in a nutshell* (4th edn, Thomson Reuters 2009) Chapter 8.
- Anthony Aust, *Handbook of International Law* (2nd edn, Cambridge University Press 2010) Chapter 15.
- Fabio Tronchetti, *Fundamentals of Space Law and Policy* (Springer 2013) Chapter 4.
- Robin Churchill, “Trends in Dispute Settlement in the Law of the Sea: Towards the Increasing Availability of Compulsory Means” in Duncan French et al (eds), *International Law and Dispute Settlement* (Hart Publishing 2010) Chapter 6.
- Surya P Subedi, “The WTO Dispute Settlement Mechanism as a New Technique for Settling Disputes in International Law ” in Duncan French et al (eds), *International Law and Dispute Settlement* (Hart Publishing 2010) Chapter 7.

8. LIST OF RELEVANT PRINT AND ONLINE RESOURCES

- Armstrong, David, *Routledge Handbook of International Law* (Routledge 2008).
- Brownlie, Ian (ed), *Basic Documents in International Law* (6th edn, OUP 2009).
- Cassese, Antonio, *International Law* (2nd edn, OUP 2005).
- Cassese, Antonio, *International Law in a Divided World* (Clarendon Press 1986).
- Clapham, Andrew, *Brierly's Law of Nations* (7th edn, OUP 2012).
- Crawford, James and Martti Koskenniemi, *The Cambridge Companion to International Law* (Cambridge University Press 2012).
- Dinstein, Yoram, *War, Aggression and Self-Defence* (5th edn, Cambridge University Press 2011).
- Dixon, Martin, Robert McCorquodale and Sarah Williams, *Cases and Materials on International Law* (5th edn, OUP 2011).
- Evans, Malcolm D., *Blackstone's International Law Documents* (11th edn, OUP 2013).
- Gray, Christine D., *International Law and the Use of Force* (OUP 2000).
- Harris, Davis, *Cases and Materials on International Law* (7th edn, Sweet & Maxwell 2011).
- Jennings, Sir Robert and Sir Arthur Watts, *Oppenheim's International Law* (9th edn, OUP 2011).
- Lowe, Vaughan, *International Law* (OUP 2007).
- Malanczuk, Peter, *Akehurst's Modern Introduction to International Law* (7th edn, Routledge 1997).
- Orford, Anne, *Reading Humanitarian Intervention: Human Rights and the Use of Force in International Law* (Cambridge University Press 2009).
- Starke, J.G., *Introduction to International Law* (10th edn, Butterworths 1989).
- Steinerte Elina and Rebecca M.M. Wallace, *International Law Nutcases* (Sweet & Maxwell 2008).
- Tams, Christian J. and James Sloan (eds), *The development of International Law by the International Court of Justice* (OUP 2013).
- Wallace, Rebecca M.M., *International Law* (7th edn, Sweet & Maxwell 2013).

STUDY/READING MATERIAL

S. No.	TITLE	AUTHOR
1.	SOME REFLECTIONS ON PEACEFUL MEANS FOR THE SETTLEMENT OF INTER-STATE DISPUTES	RUTH LAPIDOTH
2.	PEACEFUL SETTLEMENT OF INTERNATIONAL DISPUTES	R.P. ANAND
3.	INTERNATIONAL JUDICIAL BODIES FOR RESOLVING DISPUTES BETWEEN STATES	SEAN D. MURPHY
4	METHODS OF PACIFIC SETTLEMENT OF INTERNATIONAL DISPUTES: DIFFICULTIES AND REVISION	OLIVER MORSE
5	INTERNATIONAL DISPUTE SETTLEMENT: A NETWORK OF COOPERATIONAL DUTIES	ANNE PETERS
6	CLASSIFICATION OF INTERNATIONAL DISPUTES	PHILIP MARSHALL BROWN
7	ARBITRATION BEFORE THE INTERNATIONAL CENTRE FOR SETTLEMENT OF INVESTMENT DISPUTES	ABBY COHEN SMUTNY
8	CONSULTATION AND NEGOTIATION IN THE PACIFIC SETTLEMENT OF INTERNATIONAL DISPUTES	CHARLES MANGA FOMBAD
9	IMAGE AND REALITY IN THE UN'S PEACEFUL SETTLEMENT OF DISPUTES	STEVEN R. RATNER
10	INTERNATIONAL INSTITUTIONS AND DISPUTE SETTLEMENT: THE CASE OF ICSID	GAUTAMI S. TONDAPU
11	THE INTERNATIONAL TRIBUNAL FOR THE LAW OF THE SEA	JOHN E. NOYES
12	THE DISPUTE SETTLEMENT REGIME OF THE 1982 UNITED NATIONS CONVENTION ON THE LAW OF THE SEA	THOMAS A. MENSAH
13	INTERNATIONAL LAW STATUS OF WTO DISPUTE	JOHN H.

	SETTLEMENT REPORTS: OBLIGATION TO COMPLY OR OPTION TO “BUY OUT”?	JACKSON
14	CONVENTION ON INTERNATIONAL LIABILITY FOR DAMAGE CAUSED BY SPACE OBJECTS: DEFINITION AND DETERMINATION OF DAMAGES AFTER THE COSMOS 954 INCIDENT	JOSEPH A. BURKE
15	1899 CONVENTION FOR THE PACIFIC SETTLEMENT OF INTERNATIONAL DISPUTES	
16	1907 CONVENTION FOR THE PACIFIC SETTLEMENT OF INTERNATIONAL DISPUTES	
17	PCA ARBITRATION RULES 2012	
18	UNCITRAL ARBITRATION RULES AS REVISED IN 2010	
19	1957 EUROPEAN CONVENTION FOR THE PEACEFUL SETTLEMENT OF DISPUTES	
20	CHARTER OF THE UNITED NATIONS	
21	STATUTE OF THE INTERNATIONAL COURT OF JUSTICE	
CASES		
22	CASE CONCERNING APPLICATION OF THE CONVENTION ON THE PREVENTION AND PUNISHMENT OF THE CRIME OF GENOCIDE (BOSNIA AND HERZEGOVINA V. SERBIA AND MONTENEGRO)	I.C.J. REPORTS 2007, P. 43
23	CASE CONCERNING THE ARREST WARRANT OF 11 APRIL 2000 (DEMOCRATIC REPUBLIC OF THE CONGO V. BELGIUM)	I.C.J. REPORTS 2002, P. 3
24	CASE CONCERNING A VENA AND OTHER MEXICAN NATIONALS (MEXICO V. UNITED STATES OF AMERICA)	I.C.J. REPORTS 2004, P. 12
25	QUESTIONS RELATING TO THE OBLIGATION TO PROSECUTE OR EXTRADITE (BELGIUM V. SENEGAL)	I.C.J. REPORTS 2012, P. 422

26	THE CORFU CHANNEL CASE	I.C.J. REPORTS 1949, P. 4
27	APPLICATION OF THE CONVENTION ON THE PREVENTION AND PUNISHMENT OF THE CRIME OF GENOCIDE (CROATIA V. SERBIA)	I.C.J. REPORTS 2015, P. 3
28	FISHERIES JURISDICTION CASE (UNITED KINGDOM OF GREAT BRITAIN AND NORTHERN IRELAND V. ICELAND)	I.C.J. REPORTS 1974, P. 3
29	HAYA DE LA TORRE CASE (COLOMBIA / PERU)	I.C.J. REPORTS 1951, P. 71
30	LEGAL CONSEQUENCES OF THE CONSTRUCTION OF A WALL IN THE OCCUPIED PALESTINIAN TERRITORY	I.C.J. REPORTS 2004, P. 136
31	LA GRAND CASE (GERMANY V. UNITED STATES OF AMERICA)	I.C.J. REPORTS 2001, P. 466
32	NORTH SEA CONTINENTAL SHELF CASES (FEDERAL REPUBLIC OF GERMANY/DENMARK; FEDERAL REPUBLIC OF GERMANY/NETHERLANDS)	I.C.J. REPORTS 1969, P. 3
33	NOTTEBOHM CASE (LIECHTENSTEIN V. GUATEMALA)	I.C.J. REPORTS 1955, P. 4
34	CASE CONCERNING OIL PLATFORMS (ISLAMIC REPUBLIC OF IRAN V. UNITED STATES OF AMERICA)	I.C.J. REPORTS 2003, P. 161
35	CASE CONCERNING THE TEMPLE OF PREAH VIHEAR (CAMBODIA V. THAILAND)	I.C.J. REPORTS 1962, P. 6
36	CASE CONCERNING UNITED STATES DIPLOMATIC AND CONSULAR STAFF IN TEHRAN (UNITED STATES OF AMERICA V. IRAN)	I.C.J. REPORTS 1980, P. 3