



NATIONAL LAW UNIVERSITY AND JUDICIAL ACADEMY, ASSAM

PROGRAMME: B.A., LL.B (HONS) FYIC

DETAILS OF COURSE OFFERED

EVEN SEMESTER (VI) – ACADEMIC YEAR

SL. NO	COURSE CODE	COURSE TITLE	L	T	P	CR	CH
1	606	ADMINISTRATIVE LAW	4	1		4	

A. CODE AND TITLE OF THE COURSE: 606 ,ADMINISTRATIVE LAW

B. COURSE CREDIT: 4 (TOTAL MARKS 200)

C. MEDIUM OF INSTRUCTION: ENGLISH

D. COURSE COMPILED BY: DR. DIPTIMONI BORUAH

E. COURSE INSTRUCTOR: DR. DIPTIMONI BORUAH

1. COURSE OBJECTIVES

Course is so designed to acquaint the students with the comprehensive knowledge of administrative law operating in India as well as in other countries such as United Kingdom (UK), United States of America (USA) and France. The students are motivated to learn about administrative law in its historical perspective so that they develop an understanding of the reasons behind the emergence of administrative law in India.

The students will make comparative studies on the basic principles of administrative law – *Rule of Law* and *Separation of Powers* prevalent in India, UK, USA and France. This will enable the students to know about the practical application of these basic principles.

Administrative law is an integral part of the Constitutional law of India, reflecting it and also shaping it. Thus, students are required to study the relationship between administrative law and the Constitution of India.

With the advent of welfare state, there has been prolific growth in the powers of State operations all round the world including India. The increase in the functions of the administration is one of the important aspects of study under administrative law. The power conferred upon the State and its instrumentalities in performing their administrative functions, especially the delegation of rule-making power have been abused and misused. In this context administrative law as a branch of law has developed certain mechanisms to regulate the excessive and arbitrary exercise of power by the administrative agencies. Students will be required to study about the administrative actions and control mechanisms evolved to regulate arbitrary exercise of power by the executive in India.

Students will be made to understand the importance and impact of the enforcement of the principles of *Natural Justice*, *Rule of Law* and *Judicial Review of administrative action* which is necessary to materialize the Constitutional mandate of liberty, equality and socio-economic justice in India.

The course will also emphasize upon the detailed study of different means for enforcing public accountability and transparency of the State and its

instrumentalities such as institution of *Ombudsman, Lokpal and Lokayukta, Right to Information and trend of Public Interest Litigation.*

Administrative law primarily unfolds through judicial decisions hence the course furnishes extensive case materials and judicial references for developing among the students an understanding of the principles of administrative law evolved by the judiciary in India.

2. TEACHING METHODOLOGY

For teaching administrative law in the National Law University and Judicial Academy, Assam lecture method along with alternative and supplementary strategies for effective teaching will be utilized such as permissive style of teaching, brain storming, group discussion, seminar presentation (project topic). There will be lectures, classroom discussions, audio visual presentations. Surprise tests will be conducted by the course instructor frequently. Multiple Choice Questions will also be solved after completion of certain modules.

The class discussion will revolve around these Case laws and problem based. The mid-term and the final exam will also be based on these primary reading materials. In addition to the Cases and Materials supplied for the reading, the students are free to refer to any textbook on the Indian Evidence Act, 1872 as they deem appropriate. There will be participatory teaching with discussion on basic principles, concepts, doctrines and judicial decisions relating to administrative law. To develop an understanding on varied topics of administrative law group discussion and brainstorming sessions will be held in the classroom. To encourage self study, individualized instruction and to inculcate study attitudes individual project topics are allotted to students in advance. The students prepare their topics from the list of sources suggested to them under the supervision of the teacher-in-charge of the subject. In the classroom every student is required to present his/her project topic through seminar presentation and to have his/her doubt cleared through discussion. Through project work students are encouraged to do independent research on their project topics and thereby trained to prepare good research papers/articles. The teacher will guide the students in their pursuit of legal learning through application of the planned teaching

process which includes introduction of the basic concept, presentation and discussion of the subject-matter in details, recapitulation on the topic discussed through questioning, clarification of doubts and queries, if any, and suggestions for further readings. The topics will be taught through projected teaching aids like power point presentation and white board.

3. COURSE OUTCOMES

- On completion of the Course the students are expected to understand the nuances of each module and thereafter they shall be in a position to undertake litigation relating to the public administration in India
- Students will be in a position to undertake comparative studies on varied issues of administrative law. Students will get acquainted with the working of tribunals
- The study of administrative law will improve the knowledge-base of the law students and encourage them to pursue administrative law as a subject of specialization at the master (LL.M.) and Ph.D level
- The course on administrative law will also enhance the competitive credentials of the law students for public service and judicial examinations in future.

4. COURSE EVALUATION METHOD

The Course will be evaluated on 200 marks. The Evaluation Scheme would be as follows:

Internal Assessment: 70% (140 marks)

External Assessment: 30% (60 marks)

Sl. No.	Internal Assessment	
1.	2 Assignments	2x20 = 40 marks
2.	Seminar/Group Discussion	20 marks
3.	Class Tests (twice in a semester)	2x 35 = 70 marks
4.	Attendance in class	10 marks
5	Semester End Examination	60 marks

5. DETAILED STRUCTURE OF THE COURSE (SPECIFYING COURSE MODULES AND SUB-MODULES)

MODULE I

15 hours

Introduction to Administrative Law: Meaning, Definitions and Scope of

Administrative Law; Sources of Administrative Law; Functions of Administrative Law; Reasons for the Growth of Administrative Law with special reference to India; Relationship between Constitutional Law and Administrative Law

Historical Growth and Development of Administrative Law: India; America; United Kingdom and France

French Legal System of Droit Administratif: Meaning, Origin of the System;

Conseil d'Etat and Tribunal des conflits; Rules of Droit Administrative; Features of Droit Administrative; Criticism of the system.

Basic Constitutional Principles in Administrative Law: Rule of Law - Meaning,

Dicey's Concept of Rule of Law - Application, Merits, Demerits and Importance; Rule of Law under Constitution of India; Separation of Powers - Meaning and Historical background; Montesquieu's doctrine of Separation of Powers – Effect, defects and Importance ; Separation of Powers in practice – United States of America, England and India

MODULE II

20 hours

Administrative Actions: Need for Classification of Administrative Action;

Classification of Administrative Actions – Quasi-legislative Action, Quasi-Judicial Action, Administrative Action and Ministerial Action; Distinction between Legislative and Administrative Actions; Distinction between Judicial Action and Quasi-Judicial Action; Distinction between Administrative and Quasi-Judicial Actions

Administrative Discretion: Meaning, Judicial Control Mechanism of Administrative Discretion in India –(i) Control at the stage of delegation of discretion, (Administrative discretion and Article 14 Administrative discretion and

Article 19); (ii) Control at the stage of exercise of discretion (Failure to exercise discretion and Abuse of discretion)

Rule-Making Power of the Administration (Delegated Legislation): Need for delegated legislation; Classification of delegated legislation; Constitutionality of administrative rule-making in India; Retrospective operation of Delegated legislation; Control Mechanism of Delegated legislation in India –, Parliamentary Control, Procedural Control and Judicial Control (Doctrine of Ultra-vires).

Doctrine of Excessive delegation: Meaning; Principles of Excessive delegation; Permissible and Impermissible delegation; Forms of delegation – Amplification of Policy, Modification, Removal of difficulties, Range of Inclusion and Exclusion, Taxation.

Concept of Sub-delegation and Administrative Directions: Definition; Illustration; Object of Sub-delegation; Express power and implied power; Publication of sub-delegated legislation; Criticism; Administrative directions

MODULE III

15 hours

Administrative Adjudication : Need for Administrative Adjudication; Problems of Administrative Adjudication; Modes of Administrative Adjudication–Statutory tribunals and Domestic tribunals; Definition and Characteristics of Administrative Tribunals; Constitutional status of Administrative tribunals; Distinction between Administrative tribunals and Courts; Working of Tribunals – Industrial tribunal, Central Administrative Tribunal (CAT), Consumer Commission and Bar Council; Domestic tribunals – Meaning, characteristics, types and distinctions between statutory and domestic tribunals; Administrative Tribunals Act, 1985 (as amended in 1987) – Administrative Service Tribunals; Structure and Procedure of administrative tribunals; Constitutional validity of Administrative Tribunals; Working of Administrative Service tribunals in India

Principles of Natural Justice (Practice and Procedures of Administrative Adjudication): Principles of Natural Justice and Constitution of India; Rule against bias; Rule of fair hearing (*audi alteram partem*); Reasoned decision; Post Decisional Hearing; Exceptions to the Rule of Natural Justice; Effect of Breach of the Rules of Natural Justice.

Judicial Review of Administrative Action (Principles): Jurisdiction of the Supreme Court of India and High Courts; Public Law Review; Doctrine of Legitimate Expectation; Doctrine of Public Accountability

Judicial Review of Administrative Action (Modes): Public Law Review – Writ of Habeas Corpus, Writ of Mandamus, Writ of Certiorari, Writ of Prohibition and Writ of Quo Warranto; Private Law Reviews – Injunction, Declaration, Suit for damages and Affirmative action for the enforcement of public duties.

MODULE IV

10 hours

Public Interest Litigation (PIL): Nature and Purpose of PIL; Constitutional basis; *Locus standi* ; Procedure; Complexities and problems of PIL

Liability of the Administration: Liability of Administration in Contract; Tortious Liability of the Administration

Privileges and Immunities of the Administration: Immunity in Suits, Immunity from Statute Operation; Immunity from Estoppel

Strategies for Prevention of Administrative Faults and Redress of Grievances: Ombudsman; The Institution of Lokpal and Lokayukta in India; Right to Information; Central Vigilance Commission; Role of Central Bureau of Investigation

Public Undertakings/Corporations: Statutory Public Corporations – Chief characteristics , Classification, Working of Public Corporation (Reserve Bank of India, Oil and Natural Gas Commission, Damodar Valley Corporation, Life Insurance Corporation of India, Road Transport Corporation and Broadcasting Corporation of India) , Rights and duties of Public Corporations, Liability in Torts and Contracts, Liability for Crimes, Status of Employees and Control of Statutory Corporations; Government Companies

6. PRESCRIBED READINGS

For MODULE I

- I.P. Massey, ADMINISTRATIVE LAW, 7th ed. 2008, Ch. 1 (*Introduction to Administrative Law*), pp. 1-24; Ch. 2 (*Concept of Rule of Law and Separation of Powers*), pp. 25- 47
- M.P. Jain and S.N. Jain, PRINCIPLES OF ADMINISTRATIVE LAW, Updated 7th ed. 2013, Vol. I, Ch. I (*Functions of Administrative Law*), pp.7-8; (*Droit Administratif*), pp 42-44
- C.K. Takwani, LECTURES ON ADMINISTRATIVE LAW, 4th ed. Reprinted 2010, Lecture I (*Historical Growth and Development of Administrative Law*), pp. 8-15; Lecture II (*Separation of Powers in Practice*), pp. 36-39.
- S.P. Sathe, ADMINISTRATIVE LAW, 7th ed. Reprint 2012, Ch. 1 (*Dicey's Thesis Critically Examined*), pp. 9-12

For MODULE II

Judicial Reference

Union of India v. Cynamide India Ltd	(1987) 2 SCC 720
State of Punjab v. Tehal Singh	(2002) 2 SCC 7
Shri Sitaram Sugar Co. Ltd v. Union of India	(1990) 3 SCC 223
Bhagwan v. Ramchand	AIR 1965 SC 1767
Calcutta Dock Labour Board v. Jaffar Imam	AIR 1966 SC 282
Fedco (P) Ltd v. S.N.Bilgrami	AIR 1960 SC 415
Mohd Ayub Khan v. Commr. of Police	AIR 1965 SC 1623
CST v. Super Cotton Bowl Refilling Works	(1989) 1 SCC 643
State of Punjab v. Iqbal Singh	(1976) 2 SCC 1
Workman v. Meenakshi Mills Ltd	(1992) 3 SCC 336
Indian National Congress (I) v. Institute of Social Welfare	(2002) 5 SCC 685
Radhyasham Khare v. State of M.P	AIR 1959 SC 107
A.K. Kraipak v. Union of India	(1969) 2 SCC 259
D.K.Yadav v. JMA Industries Ltd	(1993) 3 SCC 259
Manju Verma (Dr) v. State of U.P	(2005) 1 SCC 73
Nagaranjan v. State of Madras	AIR 1966 SC 1942
State of Madras v. C.P.Sarathy	AIR 1953 SC 53
Malik Singh v. State of P & H	(1981) 1 SCC 420: AIR 1981 SC 760

Neelima Misra v. Harinder Kaur Paintal	(1990) 2 SCC 746
National Institute of Medical Health and Nero-Sciences v. Dr. K. Kalyana Raman	1992 Supp (2) SCC 481
Raman and Raman Ltd. v. State of Madras	AIR 1959 SC 694
State of West Bengal v. Anwar Ali Sarkar	AIR 1952 SC 75
State of Punjab v. Khem Chand	(1974) 1 SCC 549: AIR 1974 SC 543
Monarch Infrastructure (P) Ltd. v. Commr., Ulhasnagar Municipal Corporation	(2000) 5 SCC 287
State of Bihar v. K.K. Misra	(1969) 3 SCC 337: AIR 1971 SC 1667
Himat Lal K. Shah v. Commr. Of Police	(1973) 1 SCC 227: AIR 1973 SC 87
State of Madras v. V.G.Row	AIR 1952 SC 196
Harakchand Ratanchand Banthia v. Union of India	(1969) 2 SCC 166: AIR 1970 SC 237
Hamdard Dawakhana v. Union of India	AIR 1960 SC 554
Purtabpore Co. Ltd. v. Cane Commr. Of Bihar	(1969) 1 SCC 308: AIR 1970 SC 1896
Shri Rama Sugar Industries Ltd. v. State of A.P.	(1974) 1 SCC 534: AIR 1974 SC 1745
Indian Rly. Construction Co. Ltd v. Ajay Kumar	(2003) 4 SCC 579
Barium Chemicals Ltd. v. Company Law Board	AIR 1967 SC 295
S.R. Venkataraman v. Union of India	(1979) 2 SCC 491: AIR 1979 SC 49
R.D. Shetty v. International Airport Authority of India	(1979) 3 SCC 489: AIR 1979 SC 1628
Air India Ltd. v. Cochin International Airport Ltd.	(2000) 2 SCC 617
Hardev Motor Transport v State of M.P.	(2006) 8 SCC 613
Bharat Petroleum Corpn. Ltd. v. Maddula Ratnavalli	(2007) 6 SCC 81
A. K. Roy v. State of Punjab	(1986) 4 SCC 326
R. v. Burah	ILR 4 Cal 172 (1879): (1879) 3 AC 889
Emperor v. Benoari Lal	AIR 1945 PC 48
Jatindra Nath Gupta v. Province of Bihar	AIR 1949 FC 175
Re Delhi Laws Act	AIR 1951 SC 332
B.S. Yadav v. State of Haryana	1980 Supp SCC 524: AIR 1981 SC 561
Harbans Misra v. Railway Board	(1989) 2 SCC 84
Raj Soni v. Air Officer Incharge Admn	(1990) 3 SCC 261

Dwarka Prasad v. State of U.P.	AIR 1954 SC 224
Chintaman Rao v. State of Madhya Pradesh	AIR 1951 SC 118
Narendra Kumar v. Union of India	AIR 1960 SC 430
Atlas Cycle Industries Ltd v. State of Haryana	(1979) 2 SCC 196:AIR 1979 SC 1149
Himmat Lal K. Shah v. Commissioner of Police	(1973) 1 SCC 227
Prag Rice and Oil Mills v. Union of India	(1978) 3 SCC 459
Additional District Magistrate (Rev) v. Sri Ram	(2000) 5 SCC 452
Ajoy Kumar Banerjee v. Union of India	(1984) 3 SCC 127
D.T.U . v. B.B.L. Hajelay	(1972) 2 SCC 744
Banwari Lal Agarwalla v. State of Bihar	AIR 1961 SC 849
Council of Legal Aid and Advice v. Bar Council	(1995) 1 SCC 232
Air India v. Nargesh Meerza	(1981) 4 SCC 335
Rajnarain Singh v. Chairman, Patna Administration Committee	AIR 1954 SC 569
Harishankar Bagla v. State of Madhya Pradesh	AIR 1954 SC 465
Jalan Trading Co. v. Mill Mazdoor Sabha	AIR 1967 SC 691
Edward Mills v. State of Ajmer	AIR 1955 SC25
Orient Weaving Mills (P) Ltd. v. Union of India	AIR 1963 SC 98
Banarsi Das v. State of M.P.	AIR 1958 SC 909
Devi Das v. State of Punjab	AIR 1967 SC 1895
Corporation of Calcutta v. Liberty Cinema	AIR 1965 SC 1107
Darshan Lal Mehta v. Union of India	(1992) 4 SCC 28
Central Talkies v. Dwarka Prasad	AIR 1962 SC 188

- I.P. Massey, ADMINISTRATIVE LAW, 7th ed. 2008, Ch. 3 (*Classification of Administrative Action*), pp. 48-60; (*Administrative Discretion*), pp. 65-83
- C.K. Takwani, LECTURES ON ADMINISTRATIVE LAW, 4th ed. Reprinted 2010, Lecture III (*Classification of Administrative Action*), pp. 41-58.
- I.P. Massey, ADMINISTRATIVE LAW, 7th ed. 2008, Ch. 3 (*Rule-making Power of the Administration*), pp. 84- 164
- C.K. Takwani, LECTURES ON ADMINISTRATIVE LAW, 4th ed. Reprinted 2010, Lecture IV (*Delegated Legislation in England and U.S.A.*), pp. 70- 75; (*Excessive Delegation*), pp. 83- 86; (*Sub-delegation*), pp. 102-105

- H.L.A. Hart, “*Discretion*” Harvard Law Review, Volume 127, No-2, December 2013, pp. 625-665
- J.J.R.Upadhaya, ADMINISTRATIVE LAW, 8th ed. Reprint 2013, Ch.6 (*Doctrine of Excessive Delegation*), pp. 78-91 ; (*Conditional Legislation*), pp. 91-94; Ch.7 (*Administrative Directions*), pp. 130-135
- “*Administrative Discretion*” (Electronic copy available at: [http://ssrn.com/abstract = 1465519](http://ssrn.com/abstract=1465519))

MODULE III

Statutory References

The Constitution (Forty-Second Amendment) Act, 1976

The Constitution (Forty-Fourth Amendment) Act, 1978

Judicial Reference

Mahabir Jute Mills v. Shibban Lal Saxena	(1975) 2 SCC 818:AIR 1975 SC 2057
State of Harayana v. Rattan Singh	(1977) 2 SCC 491:AIR 1977 SC 1512
Bareilly Electricity Supply Co. Ltd. v. Workmen	(1971) 2SCC 617,629:AIR 1972 SC 330
Harinagar Sugar Mills Ltd. v. Shyam Sunder	AIR 1961 SC 1669
Associated Cement Companies Ltd. v. P.N. Sharma	AIR 1965 SC 1595
Kihoto Hollohan v. Sri Zachillu	1992 Supp (2) SCC 651
N.T.F. Mills Ltd. v. 2 nd Punjab Tribunal	AIR 1957 SC 329:1957 SCR 335
Llyods Bank Ltd. v. Staff Association	AIR 1956 SC 746
Bengal Chemical v. Employees	AIR 1959 SC 633: 1959 Supp (2) SCR 136
Lucknow Development Authority v. M.K. Gupta	(1994) 1 SCC 243:AIR 1994 SC 787
Ashish Handa v. Chief Justice of High Court of Punjab and Haryana	(1996) 3 SCC 145: AIR 1996 SC 1308
S.P. Sampath Kumar v. Union of India	(1987) 1 SCC 124: AIR 1987 SC 386 : (1987) 1 SCR 435
L.Chandra Kumar v. Union of India	(1997) 3 SCC 261: AIR 1997 SC 1125
LIC v. Consumer Education and Research Centre	(1995) 5 SCC 482, 500
Satyavir Singh v. Union of India	(1985) 4 SCC 252: AIR 1986 SC 555
State of U.P. v. Vijay Kumar Tripathi	1995 Supp (1) SCC 552
Saij Gram Panchayat v. State of Gujarat	(1992) 2 SCC 366

Hindustan Petroleum Corpn. v. H.L. Trehan	(1989) 1 SCC 764
D.K. Yadav v. J.M.A. Industries Ltd.	(1993) 3 SCC 259
State Bank of India v. K.P. Narayana Kutty	(2003) 2 SCC 449
Tejshree Ghag v. Prakash P. Patil	(2007) 6 SCC 220
Olga Tellis v. Bombay Municipal Corpn	(1985) 3 SCC 545
G.N.Nayak v. Goa University	(2002) 2 SCC 290
Crawford Bayley & Co. v. Union of India	(2006) 6 SCC 25
Ranjit Thakur v. Union of India	(1987) 4 SCC 611
Mineral Development Corpn. Ltd. v. State of Bihar	AIR 1960 SC 468
S.P Kapoor v. State of H.P.	(1981) 4 SCC 716
M.V. Thimmaiah v. UPSC	(2008) 2 SCC 119
Jiwan K. Lohia v. Durga Dutt Lohia	(1992) 1 SCC 56
Charanjit Singh v. Harinder Singh	(2002) 9 SCC 732
State of U.P. v. Mohd. Nooh	AIR 1958 SC 86
A.K. Kraipak v. Union of India	(1969) 2 SCC 262: AIR 1970 SC 150
Tata Cellular v. Union of India	(1994) 6 SCC 651
Jeejeebhoy v. Asstt. Collector, Thana	AIR 1965 SC 1096
J. Mohapatra & Co. v. State of Orissa	(1984) 4 SCC 103
Sub-Committee on Judicial Accountability v. Union of India	(1991) 4 SCC 699
Gullapalli Nageswara Rao v. APSRTC	AIR 1959 SC 308
T. Govindaraja Mudaliar v. State of T.N.	(1973) 1 SCC 336: AIR 1973 SC 974
BALCO Employees' Union v. Union of India	(2002) 2 SCC 333
Bank of Patiala v. S.K. Sharma	(1996) 3 SCC 364
Piara Singh v. State of Punjab	(2000) 5 SCC 765

S.L. Kapoor v. Jagmohan	(1980) 4 SCC 379 : AIR 1981 SC 136
Keshav Mills Co. Ltd. v. Union of India	(1973) 1 SCC 380: AIR 1973 SC 389
Joseph Vilangandan v. Executive Engineer (PWD)	(1978) 3 SCC 36 : AIR 1978 SC 930
Appropriate Authority v. Vijay Kumar Sharma	(2001) 1 SCC 739
Shiv Sagar Tiwari v. Union of India	(1997) 1 SCC 444
CST v. Subhash Chandra	(2003) 3 SCC 454
Dhakeshwari Cotton Mills Ltd. v. CIT	AIR 1955 SC 65
A.K. Roy v. Union of India	(1982) 1 SCC 271: AIR 1982 SC 710
H.S. Hoskot v. State of Maharashtra	(1978) 3 SCC 544: AIR 1978 SC 1548

Khatri v. State of Bihar	(1981) 1 SCC 627: AIR 1981 SC 928
Suresh Koshy v. University of Kerala	AIR 1969 SC 198
Kailash Chandra Asthana v. State of U.P.	(1988) 3 SCC 600
Electronic Corpn. of India v. B. Karunakar	(1992) 1 SCC 709
S.K. Singh v. Central Bank	(1996) 6 SCC 415
M.J. Sivani v. State of Karnataka	(1995) 6 SCC 289
Sunil Batra v. Delhi Administration	(1978) 4 SCC 494: AIR 1978 SC 1675
Mahabir Prasad v. State of U.P.	(1970) 1 SCC 764: AIR 1970 SC 1302
S.N. Mukherjee v. Union of India	(1990) 4 SCC 594
Siemens Engg. & Mgf. Co. of India Ltd. v. Union of India	(1976) 2 SCC 981: AIR 1976 SC 1785
Managing Director, United Commercial Bank v. P.C. Kakkar	(2003) 4 SCC 364
Maneka Gandhi v. Union of India	(1978) 1 SCC 248: AIR 1978 SC 597
Swadeshi Cotton Mills v. Union of Delhi	(1981) 1 SCC 664 : AIR 1981 SC 818
Ajit Kumar Nag v. India Oil Corpn. Ltd.	(2005) 7 SCC 764
Malak Singh v. State of Punjab & Haryana	(1981) 1 SCC 420: AIR 1981 SC 760
Jawaharlal Nehru University v. B.S. Narwal	(1980) 4 SCC 480: AIR 1980 SC 1666
Union of India v. O. Chakradhar	(2002) 3 SCC 146
Union of India v. Cynamide India Ltd.	(1987) 2 SCC 720
L.N.M. Institute of Economic Development and Social Change v. State of Bihar	(1988) 2 SCC 435
Suresh Chandra Nanhorya v. Rajendra Rajak	(2006) 7 SCC 800
Charan Lal Sahu v. Union of India	(1990) 1 SCC 613
Nawabkhan v. State of Gujarat	(1974) 2 SCC 121 : AIR 1974 SC 1471
A.R. Antulay v. R.S. Nayak	(1988) 2 SCC 602
Kesavananda Bharati v. State of Kerala	(1973) 4 SCC 225 : AIR 1973 SC 1461
Minerva Mills v. Union of India	(1980) 3 SCC 625
D.K. Basu v. State of West Bengal	(1997) 1 SCC 416
Common Cause v. Union of India	(1996) 6 SCC 593
State of Punjab v. Ram Lubhaya Bagga	(1998) 4 SCC 117
Ashok Nagar Welfare Assn. v. R.K. Sharma	(2002) 1 SCC 749
Bharat Bank Ltd. v. Employees	AIR 1950 SC 188
Municipal Corpn., Delhi v. Kamla Devi	(1996) 8 SCC 285
D.N. Banerji v. P.R. Mukherjee	AIR 1953 SC 58
State of Orissa v. Murlidhar	AIR 1963 SC 404

Unni Krishnan v. State of A.P.	(1993) 1 SCC 645
Fertilizer Corpn. Kamgar Union v. Union of India	(1981) 1 SCC 568: AIR 1981 SC 344
FCI v. Kamdhenu Cattle Feed Industries	AIR 1993 SC 1601
State of Kerala v. K.G. Madhavan Pillai	(1988) 4 SCC 669: AIR 1989 SC 49
Schedule Caste and Weaker Section Welfare Assn. v. State of Karnataka	(1991) 2 SCC 604
Union of India v. Hindustan Development Corpn	(1993) 3 SCC 499
National Building Construction Co. v. S. Raghunathan	(1998) 7 SCC 66
Punjab Communications Ltd. v. Union of India	(1999) 4 SCC 727
Ram Pravesh Singh v. State of Bihar	(2006) 8 SCC 381
A.G of Hong Kong v. Reid	(1993) 3 WLR 1143
A.G. of India v. Amritlal Prajivandas	(1994) 5 SCC 54
DDA v. Skipper Construction Co.	(1996) 4 SCC 622
State of Bihar v. Subhash Singh	(1997) 4 SCC 430
Nilabati Behera v. State of Orissa	(1993) 2 SCC 746
Common Cause v. Union of India	(1999) 6 SCC 667
Rafiq Khan v. State of U.P	AIR 1954 All 3
J.K. Choudhuri v. R.K. Datta Gupta	AIR 1958 SC 722
State of Punjab v. K.R. Erry	(1973) 1 SCC 120: AIR 1973 SC 834
Gujarat Steel Tubes v. Mazdoor Sabha	(1980) 2 SCC 593: AIR 1980 SC 1896
Munnusamappa & Sons v. Custodian , Evacuee Property	AIR 1962 SC 789
Gujarat State Financial Corpn. v. Lotus Hotels (P) Ltd.	(1983) 3 SCC 379: AIR 1983 SC 848
Vishaka v. State of Rajasthan	(1997) 6 SCC 241
S.P Manocha v. State of M.P.	AIR 1973 MP 84
State of Haryana v. Haryana Coop. Transport Ltd	(1977) 1 SCC 271: AIR 1977 SC 237
Sunil Batra (II) v. Delhi Administration	(1980) 3 SCC 488: AIR 1980 SC 1579
A.K. Gopalan v. State of Madras	AIR 1950 SC 27
ADM, Jabalpur v. Shivakant Shukla	(1976) 2 SCC 521

- I.P. Massey, ADMINISTRATIVE LAW, 7th ed. 2008, Ch.5 (*Adjudicatory Power of the Administration*), pp. 165- 191 ; Ch. 13 (*Administrative Service Tribunals*), pp. 618- 631.
- C.K. Takwani, LECTURES ON ADMINISTRATIVE LAW, 4th ed. Reprinted 2010, Lecture VII (*Administrative Tribunals*), pp. 227-271.

- M.P. Jain and S.N. Jain, PRINCIPLES OF ADMINISTRATIVE LAW, Updated 7th ed. 2013, Vol. I, Ch. I (*Administrative Adjudication- Central Administrative Tribunal*), pp.775- 781; (*Consumer Protection*); pp. 782-788
- I.P. Massey, ADMINISTRATIVE LAW, 7th ed. 2008, Ch.6 (*Principles of Natural Justice*), pp. 195 - 280; Ch. 7 (*Judicial Review of Administrative Action: Principles*), pp. 283- 353.
- I.P. Massey, ADMINISTRATIVE LAW, 7th ed. 2008, Ch.7 (*Doctrine of Legitimate Expectation*), pp. 358-372; (*Doctrine of Public Accountability*), pp. 372-383; (*Wednesbury Test*), pp. 396-397
- M.P. Jain and S.N. Jain, PRINCIPLES OF ADMINISTRATIVE LAW, Updated 7th ed. 2013, Vol. I, Ch. XII (*Failure of Natural Justice*), pp. 647-655.
- I.P. Massey, ADMINISTRATIVE LAW, 7th ed. 2008, Ch.8 (*Judicial Review of Administrative Action: Modes*), pp. 403-433
- A. K. Jha,“*Administrative Tribunals of India -A Study in the light of decided cases*”pp. 1-22 (Electronic copy available at <http://ssrn.com/abstract = 1989780>)
- A.Verma,“*Dhakeshwari Cotton Mills and Principles of Natural Justice*”, pp.1-9 (Electronic copy available at <http://ssrn.com/abstract = 2055019>)
- B.K. Singh, “*Statutory Administrative Tribunals in India- The Constitutionality Issue*”, pp 1-15 (Electronic copy available at <http://ssrn.com/abstract = 2505817>).
- Christopher Forsyth and Nitish Upadhyaya, “*The Development of the Prerogative Remedies in England and India: The Student becomes the Master?*”, National Law School of India Review Vol. 23(1) , 2011 pp. 77-85(Available at <http://heinonline.org> Citation: 23 Nat’l L Sch. India Rev. 77 2011-2012)
- Abhinav Chandrachud, “*Wednesbury Reformulated: Proportionality and the Supreme Court of India*”, Oxford University Commonwealth Law Journal, Vol.13, No.1, 2013, pp.191-208. (Electronic copy available at <http://ssrn.com/abstract = 2353211>)
- M. Saidullah “*Democratic Institutions: In the Age of Market Sovereignty*” AIR July 2013 Vol. 100:- Part 1195, pp. 125-128
- Murtuza Bohra “*Every Judgment must Contain Reasons- Supreme Court*” AIR January 2013 Vol.100-Part 1189, pp. 7 – 12

FOR MODULE IV

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